WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE

DECENTER

1904

REGULAR SESSION, 1985

ENROLLED

HOUSE BILL No. 1904

(By Mr. Speaker, Mr. allright & Del suren) (By request of the Executive)

Passed	april 13,	1985
	From	
In Effect	a non	Passage
GCU C-641		

ENROLLED **H. B. 1904**

(By Mr. SPEAKER, Mr. Albright, and Delegate Swann) [By request of the Executive]

[Passed April 13, 1985; in effect from passage.]

AN ACT to amend and reenact section three, article one; section ten, article five; sections one, one-b and fifteen, article six; section one, article eight; and section eleven, article ten, all of chapter twenty-one-a of the code of West Virginia, one thousand nine hundred thirty-one, as amended, all relating to the employment security generally, the unemployment compensation trust fund and the employee contributions thereto; employee eligibility for benefits and the qualifications therefor; requalification requirements; disqualification for such benefits; benefit payments for service with educational institutions; and the establishment and use of certain information provided.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:

That section three, article one; section ten, article five; sections one, one-b and fifteen, article six; section one, article eight; and section eleven, article ten, all of chapter twenty-one-a of the code of West Virginia, one thousand nine hundred thirty-one, as amended, be amended and reenacted, all to read as follows:

ARTICLE 1. DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT SECURITY.

§21A-1-3. Definitions.

- 1 As used in this chapter, unless the context clearly requires 2 otherwise:
- 3 "Administration fund" means the employment security

4 administration fund, from which the administrative expenses 5 under this chapter shall be paid.

6 "Annual payroll" means the total amount of wages for 7 employment paid by an employer during a twelve-month 8 period ending with June thirty of any calendar year.

9 "Average annual payroll" means the average of the last three 10 annual payrolls of an employer.

"Base period" means the first four out of the last fivecompleted calendar quarters immediately preceding the firstday of the individual benefit year.

"Base period employer" means any employer who in the
base period for any benefit year paid wages to an individual
who filed claim for unemployment compensation within such
benefit year.

18 "Base period wages" means wages paid to an individual19 during the base period by all his base period employers.

20 "Benefit year" with respect to an individual means the fifty-21 two-week period beginning with the first day of the calendar 22 week in which a valid claim is effective, and thereafter the fifty-23 two-week period beginning with the first day of the calendar 24 week in which such individual next files a valid claim for 25 benefits after the termination of his last preceding benefit year. 26 An initial claim for benefits filed in accordance with the 27 provision of this chapter shall be deemed to be a valid claim 28 within the purposes of this definition if the individual has been 29 paid wages in his base period sufficient to make him eligible 30 for benefits under the provisions of this chapter.

31 "Benefits" means the money payable to an individual with32 respect to his unemployment.

33 "Board" means board of review.

34 "Calendar quarter" means the period of three consecutive
35 calendar months ending on March thirty-one, June thirty,
36 September thirty or December thirty-one, or the equivalent
37 thereof as the commissioner may by regulation prescribe.

38 "Commissioner" means the employment security39 commissioner.

40 "Computation date" means June thirty of the year

41 immediately preceding the January one on which an employ-42 er's contribution rate becomes effective.

43 "Employing unit" means an individual, or type of organi-44 zation, including any partnership, association, trust, estate, 45 joint-stock company, insurance company, corporation (domes-46 tic or foreign), state or political subdivision thereof, or their 47 instrumentalities, as provided in paragraph (b), subdivision (9) 48 of the definition of "employment" in this section, institution 49 of higher education, or the receiver, trustee in bankruptcy, 50 trustee or successor thereof, or the legal representative of a 51 deceased person, which has on January first, one thousand 52 nine hundred thirty-five, or subsequent thereto, had in its 53 employ one or more individuals performing service within this 54 state.

55 "Employer" means:

56 (1) Until January one, one thousand nine hundred seventy-57 two, any employing unit which for some portion of a day, not 58 necessarily simultaneously, in each of twenty different calendar 59 weeks, which weeks need not be consecutive, within either the 60 current calendar year, or the preceding calendar year, has had 61 in employment four or more individuals irrespective of 62 whether the same individuals were or were not employed on 63 each of such days;

64 (2) Any employing unit which is or becomes a liable 65 employer under any federal unemployment tax act;

66 (3) Any employing unit which has acquired or acquires the
67 organization, trade or business, or substantially all the assets
68 thereof, of an employing unit which at the time of such
69 acquisition was an employer subject to this chapter;

70 (4) Any employing unit which, after December thirty-one, 71 one thousand nine hundred sixty-three, and until January one, 72 one thousand nine hundred seventy-two, in any one calendar 73 quarter, in any calendar year, has in employment four or more 74 individuals and has paid wages for employment in the total 75 sum of five thousand dollars or more, or which, after such date, has paid wages for employment in any calendar year in 76 77 the sum total of twenty thousand dollars or more;

(5) Any employing unit which, after December thirty-one,one thousand nine hundred sixty-three, and until January one,

80 one thousand nine hundred seventy-two, in any three-week
81 period, in any calendar year, has in employment ten or more
82 individuals;

83 (6) For the effective period of its election pursuant to
84 section three, article five of this chapter, any employing unit
85 which has elected to become subject to this chapter;

86 (7) Any employing unit which, after December thirty-one, 87 one thousand nine hundred seventy-one, (i) in any calendar 88 quarter in either the current or preceding calendar year paid 89 for service in employment wages of one thousand five hundred 90 dollars or more, or (ii) for some portion of a day in each of 91 twenty different calendar weeks, whether or not such weeks 92 were consecutive, in either the current or the preceding 93 calendar year had in employment at least one individual (irrespective of whether the same individual was in employ-94 95 ment in each such day) except as provided in subdivisions 96 eleven and twelve hereof:

97 (8) Any employing unit for which service in employment,
98 as defined in subdivision (9) of the definition of "employment"
99 in this section, is performed after December thirty-one, one
100 thousand nine hundred seventy-one;

(9) Any employing unit for which service in employment,
as defined in subdivision (10) of the definition of "employment" in this section, is performed after December thirty-one,
one thousand nine hundred seventy-one;

(10) Any employing unit for which service in employment,
as defined in paragraphs (b) and (c) of subdivision (9) of the
definition of "employment" in this section, is performed after
December thirty-one, one thousand nine hundred seventyseven;

(11) Any employing unit for which agricultural labor, as
defined in subdivision (12) of the definition of "employment"
in this section, is performed after December thirty-one, one
thousand nine hundred seventy-seven;

(12) Any employing unit for which domestic service in
employment, as defined in subdivision (13) of the definition
of "employment" in this section, is performed after December
thirty-one, one thousand nine hundred seventy-seven.

118 "Employment," subject to the other provisions of this 119 section, means:

(1) Service, including service in interstate commerce,
performed for wages or under any contract of hire, written or
oral, express or implied;

123 (2) Any service performed prior to January one, one 124 thousand nine hundred seventy-two, which was employment 125 as defined in this section prior to such date and, subject to 126 the other provisions of this section, service performed after 127 December thirty-one, one thousand nine hundred seventy-one, 128 by an employee, as defined in section 3306(i) of the Federal 129 Unemployment Tax Act, including service in interstate 130 commerce:

(3) Any service performed prior to January one, one
thousand nine hundred seventy-two, which was employment
as defined in this section prior to such date and, subject to
the other provisions of this section, service performed after
December thirty-one, one thousand nine hundred seventy-one,
including service in interstate commerce, by any officer of a
corporation;

138 (4) An individual's entire service, performed within or both within and without this state if: (a) The service is localized in 139 140 this state or (b) the service is not localized in any state but 141 some of the service is performed in this state and (i) the base 142 of operations, or, if there is no base of operations, then the 143 place from which such service is directed or controlled, is in 144 this state or (ii) the base of operations or place from which 145 such service is directed or controlled is not in any state in 146 which some part of the service is performed but the 147 individual's residence is in this state;

148 (5) Service not covered under paragraph four of this 149 subdivision and performed entirely without this state with 150 respect to no part of which contributions are required and paid 151 under an unemployment compensation law of any other state 152 or of the federal government, shall be deemed to be 153 employment subject to this chapter if the individual perform-154 ing such services is a resident of this state and the commis-155 sioner approves the election of the employing unit for whom 156 such services are performed that the entire service of such 157 individual shall be deemed to be employment subject to this

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158 chapter;

(6) Service shall be deemed to be localized within a state,
if: (a) The service is performed entirly within such state; or
(b) the service is performed both within and without such state,
but the service performed without such state is incidental to
the individual's service within this state, as, for example, is
temporary or transitory in nature or consists of isolated
transactions;

166 (7) Services performed by an individual for wages shall be 167 deemed to be employment subject to this chapter unless and 168 until it is shown to the satisfaction of the commissioner that: 169 (a) Such individual has been and will continue to be free from 170 control or direction over the performance of such services. 171 both under his contract of service and in fact; and (b) such 172 service is either outside the usual course of the business for 173 which such service is performed or that such service is 174 performed outside of all the places of business of the enterprise 175 for which such service is performed; and (c) such individual 176 is customarily engaged in an independently established trade, occupation, profession or business; 177

178 (8) All service performed by an officer or member of the 179 crew of an American vessel (as defined in section three 180 hundred five of an act of Congress entitled Social Security Act 181 Amendment of 1946, approved August tenth, one thousand 182 nine hundred forty-six), on or in connection with such vessel, 183 provided that the operating office, from which the operations 184 of such vessel operating on navigable waters within and 185 without the United States is ordinarily and regularly 186 supervised, managed, directed and controlled, is within this 187 state.

188 (9) (a) Service performed after December thirty-one, one 189 thousand nine hundred seventy-one, by an individual in the 190 employ of this state or any of its instrumentalities (or in the 191 employ of this state and one or more other states or their 192 instrumentalities) for a hospital or institution of higher education located in this state: Provided, That such service is 193 194 excluded from "employment" as defined in the Federal 195 Unemployment Tax Act solely by reason of section 3306(c) (7) 196 of that act and is not excluded from "employment" under 197 subdivision (11) of the exclusion from employment:

198 (b) Service performed after December thirty-one, one thousand nine hundred seventy-seven, in the employ of this 199 state or any of its instrumentalities or political subdivisions 200 thereof or any of its instrumentalities or any instrumentality 201 202 of more than one of the foregoing or any instrumentality of 203 any foregoing and one or more other states or political subdivisions: Provided, That such service is excluded from 204 205 "employment" as defined in the Federal Unemployment Tax 206 Act by section 3306(c)(7) of that act and is not excluded from "employment" under subdivision (15) of the exclusion from 207 208 employment in this section; and

209 (c) Service performed after December thirty-one, one
210 thousand nine hundred seventy-seven, in the employ of a
211 nonprofit educational institution which is not an institution of
212 higher education;

(10) Service performed after December thirty-one, one
thousand nine hundred seventy-one, by an individual in the
employ of a religious, charitable, educational or other
organization but only if the following conditions are met:

(a) The service is excluded from "employment" as defined
in the Federal Unemployment Tax Act solely by reason of
section 3306(c)(8) of that act; and

(b) The organization had four or more individuals in
employment for some portion of a day in each of twenty
different weeks, whether or not such weeks were consecutive,
within either the current or preceding calendar year, regardless
of whether they were employed at the same moment of time;

225 (11) Service of an individual who is a citizen of the United 226 States, performed outside the United States after December 227 thirty-one, one thousand nine hundred seventy-one, (except in 228 Canada and in the case of Virgin Islands after December 229 thirty-one, one thousand nine hundred seventy-one, and before 230 January one of the year following the year in which the 231 secretary of labor approves for the first time an unemployment 232 insurance law submitted to him by the Virgin Islands for 233 approval) in the employ of an American employer (other than 234 service which is deemed "employment" under the provisions 235 of subdivision (4), (5) or (6) of this definition of "employment" 236 or the parallel provisions of another state's law) if:

(a) The employer's principal place of business in the UnitedStates is located in this state; or

(b) The employer has no place of business in the United
States, but (i) the employer is an individual who is a resident
of this state; or (ii) the employer is a corporation which is
organized under the laws of this state; or (iii) the employer
is a partnership or a trust and the number of the partners or
trustees who are residents of this state; or

(c) None of the criteria of subparagraphs (a) and (b) of this
subdivision (11) is met but the employer has elected coverage
in this state or, the employer having failed to elect coverage
in any state, the individual has filed a claim for benefits, based
on such service, under the law of this state.

An "American employer," for purposes of this subdivision (11) means a person who is (i) an individual who is a resident of the United States; or (ii) a partnership if two thirds or more of the partners are residents of the United States; or (iii) a trust, if all of the trustees are residents of the United States; or (iv) a corporation organized under the laws of the United States or of any state;

(12) Service performed after December thirty-one, one
thousand nine hundred seventy-seven, by an individual in
agricultural labor as defined in subdivision (5) of the
exclusions from employment in this section when:

262 (a) Such service is performed for a person who (i) during 263 any calendar quarter in either the current or the preceding 264 calendar year paid remuneration in cash of twenty thousand 265 dollars or more to individuals employed in agricultural labor 266 or (ii) for some portion of a day in each of twenty different 267 calendar weeks, whether or not such weeks were consecutive, 268 in either the current or the preceding calendar year, employed 269 in agricultural labor ten or more individuals, regardless of 270 whether they were employed at the same moment of time;

(b) Such service is not performed in agricultural labor if
performed before January one, one thousand nine hundred
eighty-six, by an individual who is an alien admitted to the
United States to perform service in agricultural labor pursuant
to sections 214(c) and 101(a)(15)(H) of the Immigration and

276 Nationality Act;

277 (c) For the purposes of the definition of employment, any 278 individual who is a member of a crew furnished by a crew 279 leader to perform service in agricultural labor for any other person shall be treated as an employee of such crew leader 280 281 (i) if such crew leader holds a valid certificate of registration 282 under the Farm Labor Contractor Registration Act of 1963; 283 or substantially all the members of such crew operate or 284 maintain tractors, mechanized harvesting or crop-dusting 285 equipment, or any other mechanized equipment, which is 286 provided by such crew leader; and (ii) if such individual is not 287 an employee of such other person within the meaning of 288 subdivision (7) of the definition of employer;

289 (d) For the purposes of this subdivision (12), in the case of 290 any individual who is furnished by a crew leader to perform 291 service in agricultural labor for any other person and who is 292 not treated as an employee of such crew leader under 293 subparagraph (c) of this subdivision (12), (i) such other person 294 and not the crew leader shall be treated as the employer of 295 such individual; and (ii) such other person shall be treated as 296 having paid cash remuneration to such individual in an 297 amount equal to the amount of cash remuneration paid to 298 such individual by the crew leader (either on his own behalf 299 or on behalf of such other person) for the service in 300 agricultural labor performed for such other person;

301 (e) For the purposes of this subdivision (12), the term "crew 302 leader" means an individual who (i) furnishes individuals to 303 perform service in agricultural labor for any other person, (ii) 304 pays (either on his own behalf or on behalf of such other 305 person) the individuals so furnished by him for the service in 306 agricultural labor performed by them, and (iii) has not entered 307 into a written agreement with such other person under which 308 such individual is designated as an employee of such other 309 person;

310 (13) The term "employment" shall include domestic service 311 after December thirty-one, one thousand nine hundred 312 seventy-seven, in a private home, local college club or local 313 chapter of a college fraternity or sorority performed for a 314 person who paid cash remuneration of one thousand dollars 315 or more after December thirty-one, one thousand nine hundred seventy-seven, in any calendar quarter in the current
calendar year or the preceding calendar year to individuals
employed in such domestic service.

319 Notwithstanding the foregoing definition of "employment," 320 if the services performed during one half or more of any pay 321 period by an employee for the person employing him 322 constitute employment, all the services of such employee for 323 such period shall be deemed to be employment; but if the 324 services performed during more than one half of any such pay 325 period by an employee for the person employing him do not 326 constitute employment, then none of the services of such 327 employee for such period shall be deemed to be employment.

328 The term "employment" shall not include:

(1) Service performed in the employ of this state or any
political subdivision thereof, or any instrumentality of this
state or its subdivisions, except as otherwise provided herein
until December thirty-one, one thousand nine hundred
seventy-seven;

(2) Service performed directly in the employ of another
state, or its political subdivisions, except as otherwise provided
in paragraph (a), subdivision (9) of the definition of
"employment," until December thirty-one, one thousand nine
hundred seventy-seven;

339 (3) Service performed in the employ of the United States 340 or any instrumentality of the United States exempt under the 341 Constitution of the United States from the payments imposed 342 by this law, except that to the extent that the Congress of the 343 United States shall permit states to require any instrumental-344 ities of the United States to make payments into an 345 unemployment fund under a state unemployment compensa-346 tion law, all of the provisions of this law shall be applicable 347 to such instrumentalities and to service performed for such 348 instrumentalities, in the same manner, to the same extent and 349 on the same terms as to all other employers, employing units, 350 individuals and services: Provided, That if this state shall not 351 be certified for any year by the secretary of labor under section 352 1603(c) of the Federal Internal Revenue Code, the payments 353 required of such instrumentalities with respect to such year 354 shall be refunded by the commissioner from the fund in the same manner and within the same period as is provided in 355

356 section nineteen, article five of this chapter, with respect to 357 payments erroneously collected;

358 (4) Service performed after June thirty, one thousand nine 359 hundred thirty-nine, with respect to which unemployment 360 compensation is payable under the Railroad Unemployment 361 Insurance Act and service with respect to which unemployment 362 benefits are payable under an unemployment compensation 363 system for maritime employees established by an act of 364 Congress. The commissioner may enter into agreements with 365 the proper agency established under such an act of Congress to provide reciprocal treatment to individuals who, after 366 367 acquiring potential rights to unemployment compensation 368 under an act of Congress, or who have, after acquiring 369 potential rights to unemployment compensation under an act 370 of Congress, acquired rights to benefit under this chapter. 371 Such agreement shall become effective ten days after such 372 publications which shall comply with the general rules of the 373 department;

(5) Service performed by an individual in agricultural labor,
except as provided in subdivision (12) of the definition of
"employment" in this section. For purposes of this subdivision
(5), the term "agricultural labor" includes all services
performed:

(a) On a farm, in the employ of any person, in connection
with cultivating the soil, or in connection with raising or
harvesting any agricultural or horticultural commodity,
including the raising, shearing, feeding, caring for, training and
management of livestock, bees, poultry and fur-bearing
animals and wildlife;

(b) In the employ of the owner or tenant or other operator
of a farm, in connection with the operation, management,
conservation, improvement or maintenance of such farm and
its tools and equipment, or in salvaging timber or clearing land
of brush and other debris left by a hurricane, if the major part
of such service is performed on a farm;

(c) In connection with the production or harvesting of any
commodity defined as an agricultural commodity in section
fifteen (g) of the Agricultural Marketing Act, as amended, or
in connection with the ginning of cotton, or in connection with
the operation or maintenance of ditches, canals, reservoirs or

waterways, not owned or operated for profit, used exclusivelyfor supplying and storing water for farming purposes;

398 (d) (i) In the employ of the operator of a farm in handling, 399 planting, drying, packing, packaging, processing, freezing, 400 grading, storing or delivering to storage or to market or to 401 a carrier for transportation to market, in its unmanufactured 402 state, any agricultural or horticultural commodity; but only if 403 such operator produced more than one half of the commodity 404 with respect to which such service is performed; or (ii) in the 405 employ of a group of operators of farms (or a cooperative 406 organization of which such operators are members) in the 407 performance of service described in clause (i), but only if such 408 operators produced more than one half of the commodity with 409 respect to which such service is performed; but the provisions 410 of clauses (i) and (ii) shall not be deemed to be applicable with 411 respect to service performed in connection with commercial 412 canning or commercial freezing or in connection with any 413 agricultural or horticultural commodity after its delivery to a 414 terminal market for distribution for consumption;

415 (e) On a farm operated for profit if such service is not in 416 the course of the employer's trade or business or is domestic 417 service in a private home of the employer. As used in this 418 subdivision (5), the term "farm" includes stock, dairy, poultry, 419 fruit, fur-bearing animals, truck farms, plantations, ranches, 420 greenhouses, ranges and nurseries, or other similar land areas 421 or structures used primarily for the raising of any agricultural 422 or horticultural commodities:

(6) Domestic service in a private home except as provided
in subdivision (13) of the definition of "employment" in this
section;

426 (7) Service performed by an individual in the employ of his427 son, daughter or spouse;

428 (8) Service performed by a child under the age of eighteen429 years in the employ of his father or mother;

(9) Service as an officer or member of a crew of an
American vessel, performed on or in connection with such
vessel, if the operating office, from which the operations of
the vessel operating on navigable waters within or without the
United States are ordinarily and regularly supervised,

435 managed, directed and controlled, is without this state;

436 (10) Service performed by agents of mutual fund broker437 dealers or insurance companies, exclusive of industrial
438 insurance agents, or by agents of investment companies, who
439 are compensated wholly on a commission basis;

440 (11) Service performed (i) in the employ of a church or 441 convention or association of churches, or an organization 442 which is operated primarily for religious purposes and which 443 is operated, supervised, controlled or principally supported by 444 a church or convention or association of churches; or (ii) by 445 a duly ordained, commissioned or licensed minister of a church 446 in the exercise of his ministry or by a member of a religious 447 order in the exercise of duties required by such order; or (iii) 448 prior to January one, one thousand nine hundred seventy-449 eight, in the employ of a school which is not an institution 450 of higher education; or (iv) in a facility conducted for the 451 purpose of carrying out a program of rehabilitation for 452 individuals whose earning capacity is impaired by age or 453 physicial or mental deficiency or injury or providing 454 remunerative work for individuals who because of their 455 impaired physicial or mental capacity cannot be readily 456 absorbed in the competitive labor market by an individual 457 receiving such rehabilitation or remunerative work; or (v) as 458 part of an unemployment work-relief or work-training 459 program assisted or financed in whole or in part by any federal 460 agency or an agency of a state or political subdivision thereof, 461 by an individual receiving such work relief or work training; 462 or (vi) prior to January one, one thousand nine hundred 463 seventy-eight, for a hospital in a state prison or other state 464 correctional institution by an inmate of the prison or 465 correctional institution, and after December thirty-one, one 466 thousand nine hundred seventy-seven, by an inmate of a 467 custodial or penal institution;

468 (12) Service performed in the employ of a school, college 469 or university, if such service is performed (i) by a student who 470 is enrolled and is regularly attending classes at such school, 471 college or university, or (ii) by the spouse of such a student, 472 if such spouse is advised, at the time such spouse commences 473 to perform such service, that (I) the employment of such 474 spouse to perform such service is provided under a program 475 to provide financial assistance to such student by such school,

476 college or university, and (II) such employment will not be 477 covered by any program of unemployment insurance;

478 (13) Service performed by an individual under the age of 479 twenty-two who is enrolled at a nonprofit or public educa-480 tional institution which normally maintains a regular faculty 481 and curriculum and normally has a regularly organized body 482 of students in attendance at the place where its educational 483 activities are carried on as a student in a full-time program, 484 taken for credit at such institution, which combines academic 485 instruction with work experience, if such service is an integral 486 part of such program, and such institution has so certified to 487 the employer, except that this subdivision shall not apply to 488 service performed in a program established for or on behalf 489 of an employer or group of employers;

490 (14) Service performed in the employ of a hospital, if such
491 service is performed by a patient of the hospital, as defined
492 in this section;

493 (15) Service in the employ of a governmental entity referred 494 to in subdivision (9) of the definition of "employment" in this 495 section if such service is performed by an individual in the 496 exercise of duties (i) as an elected official; (ii) as a member 497 of a legislative body, or a member of the judiciary, of a state 498 or political subdivision; (iii) as a member of the state national 499 guard or air national guard; (iv) as an employee serving on 500 a temporary basis in case of fire, storm, snow, earthquake, 501 flood or similar emergency; (v) in a position which, under or 502 pursuant to the laws of this state, is designated as (I) a major 503 nontenured policy-making or advisory position, or (II) a 504 policy-making or advisory position the performance of the 505 duties of which ordinarily does not require more than eight 506 hours per week.

507 Notwithstanding the foregoing exclusions from the defini-508 tion of "employment," services, except agricultural labor and 509 domestic service in a private home, shall be deemed to be in 510 employment if with respect to such services a tax is required 511 to be paid under any federal law imposing a tax against which 512 credit may be taken for contributions required to be paid into 513 a state unemployment compensation fund, or which as a 514 condition for full tax credit against the tax imposed by the 515 Federal Unemployment Tax Act are required to be covered

516 under this chapter.

517 "Employment office" means a free employment office or
518 branch thereof, operated by this state, or any free public
519 employment office maintained as a part of a state controlled
520 system of public employment offices in any other state.

521 "Fund" means the unemployment compensation fund 522 established by this chapter.

523 "Hospital" means an institution which has been licensed, 524 certified or approved by the state department of health as a 525 hospital.

526 "Institution of higher education" means an educational 527 institution which:

(1) Admits as regular students only individuals having a
certificate of graduation from a high school, or the recognized
equivalent of such a certificate;

(2) Is legally authorized in this state to provide a programof education beyond high school;

(3) Provides an educational program for which it awards a
bachelor's or higher degree, or provides a program which is
acceptable for full credit toward such a degree, or provides
a program of post-graduate or post-doctoral studies, or
provides a program of training to prepare students for gainful
employment in a recognized occupation; and

539 (4) Is a public or other nonprofit institution.

540 Notwithstanding any of the foregoing provisions of this 541 definition all colleges and universities in this state are 542 institutions of higher education for purposes of this section.

543 "Payments" means the money required to be paid or that
544 may be voluntarily paid into the state unemployment
545 compensation fund as provided in article five of this chapter.

546 "Separated from employment" means, for the purposes of
547 this chapter, the total severance, whether by quitting, discharge
548 or otherwise, of the employer-employee relationship.

549 "State" includes, in addition to the states of the United 550 States, Puerto Rico, District of Columbia and the Virgin 551 Islands. 552 "Total and partial unemployment" means:

(1) An individual shall be deemed totally unemployed in any
week in which such individual is separated from employment
for an employing unit and during which he performs no
services and with respect to which no wages are payable to
him.

(2) An individual who has not been separated from
employment shall be deemed to be partially unemployed in any
week in which due to lack of full-time work wages payable
to him are less than his weekly benefit amount plus twentyfive dollars: *Provided*, That said individual must have earnings
of at least twenty-six dollars.

564 "Wages" means all remuneration for personal service, 565 including commissions and bonuses, and the cash value of all 566 remuneration in any medium other than cash except for 567 agricultural labor and domestic service: *Provided*, That the 568 term "wages" shall not include:

569 (1) That part of the remuneration which, after remuneration 570 equal to three thousand dollars has been paid to an individual 571 by an employer with respect to employment during any 572 calendar year, is paid after December thirty-one, one thousand nine hundred thirty-nine, and prior to January one, one 573 574 thousand nine hundred forty-seven, to such individual by such 575 employer with respect to employment during such calendar 576 year; or that part of the remuneration which, after remuner-577 ation equal to three thousand dollars with respect to 578 employment after one thousand nine hundred thirty-eight, has 579 been paid to an individual by an employer during any calendar 580 year after one thousand nine hundred forty-six, is paid to such 581 individual by such employer during such calendar year, except 582 that for the purposes of sections one, ten, eleven and thirteen, 583 article six of this chapter, all remuneration earned by an 584 individual in employment shall be credited to the individual 585 and included in his computation of base period wages: 586 Provided, That notwithstanding the foregoing provisions, on 587 and after January one, one thousand nine hundred sixty-two, 588 the term "wages" shall not include:

589 That part of the remuneration which, after remuneration 590 equal to three thousand six hundred dollars has been paid to 591 an individual by an employer with respect to employment

592 during any calendar year, is paid during any calendar year 593 after one thousand nine hundred sixty-one; and shall not 594 include that part of remuneration which, after remuneration 595 equal to four thousand two hundred dollars is paid during a 596 calendar year after one thousand nine hundred seventy-one; 597 and shall not include that part of remuneration which, after 598 remuneration equal to six thousand dollars is paid during a 599 calendar year after one thousand nine hundred seventy-seven; 600 and shall not include that part of remuneration which, after 601 remuneration equal to eight thousand dollars is paid during 602 a calendar year after one thousand nine hundred eighty, to an 603 individual by an employer or his predecessor with respect to 604 employment during any calendar year, is paid to such 605 individual by such employee during such calendar year unless 606 that part of the remuneration is subject to a tax under a federal 607 law inposing a tax against which credit may be taken for 608 contributions required to be paid into a state unemployment 609 fund. For the purposes of this subdivision (1), the term 610 "employment" shall include service constituting employment 611 under any unemployment compensation law of another state; 612 or which as a condition for full tax credit against the tax 613 imposed by the Federal Unemployment Tax Act is required 614 to be covered under this chapter; and, except, that for the 615 purposes of sections one, ten, eleven and thirteen, article six 616 of this chapter, all remuneration earned by an individual in 617 employment shall be credited to the individual and included 618 in his computation of base period wages: Provided. That the 619 remuneration paid to an individual by an employer with 620 respect to employment in another state or other states upon 621 which contributions were required of and paid by such 622 employer under an unemployment compensation law of such 623 other state or states shall be included as a part of the 624 remuneration equal to the amounts of three thousand six 625 hundred dollars or four thousand two hundred dollars or six 626 thousand dollars or eight thousand dollars herein referred to. 627 In applying such limitation on the amount of remuneration 628 that is taxable, an employer shall be accorded the benefit of 629 all or any portion of such amount which may have been paid 630 by its predecessor or predecessors: Provided however, That if 631 the definition of the term "wages" as contained in section 632 3306(b) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954, as amended: 633 (a) Effective prior to January one, one thousand nine hundred

634 sixty-two, to include remuneration in excess of three thousand 635 dollars, or (b) effective on or after January one, one thousand 636 nine hundred sixty-two, to include remuneration in excess of 637 three thousand six hundred dollars, or (c) effective on or after 638 January one, one thousand nine hundred seventy-two, to 639 include remuneration in excess of four thousand two hundred 640 dollars, or (d) effective on or after January one, one thousand 641 nine hundred seventy-eight, to include remuneration in excess 642 of six thousand dollars, or (e) effective on or after January 643 one, one thousand nine hundred eighty, to include remuner-644 ation in excess of eight thousand dollars, paid to an individual 645 by an employer under the Federal Unemployment Tax Act 646 during any calendar year, wages for the purposes of this 647 definition shall include remuneration paid in a calendar year 648 to an individual by an employer subject to this article or his 649 predecessor with respect to employment during any calendar 650 year up to an amount equal to the amount of remuneration 651 taxable under the Federal Unemployment Tax Act;

652 (2) The amount of any payment made after December 653 thirty-one, one thousand nine hundred fifty-two (including any 654 amount paid by an employer for insurance or annuities, or into 655 a fund, to provide for any such payment), to, or on behalf 656 of, an individual in its employ or any of his dependents, under 657 a plan or system established by an employer which makes 658 provision for individuals in its employ generally (or for such 659 individuals and their dependents), or for a class or classes of 660 such individuals (or for a class or classes of such individuals 661 and their dependents), on account of (A) retirement, or (B) 662 sickness or accident disability, or (C) medical or hospitaliza-663 tion expenses in connection with sickness or accident 664 disability, or (D) death;

(3) Any payment made after December thirty-one, one
thousand nine hundred fifty-two, by an employer to an
individual in its employ (including any amount paid by an
employer for insurance or annuities, or into a fund, to provide
for any such payment) on account of retirement;

(4) Any payment made after December thirty-one, one
thousand nine hundred fifty-two, by an employer on account
of sickness or accident disability, or medical or hospitalization
expenses in connection with sickness or accident disability, to,
or on behalf of, an individual in its employ after the expiration

675 of six calendar months following the last calendar month in 676 which such individual worked for such employer;

677 (5) Any payment made after December thirty-one, one 678 thousand nine hundred fifty-two, by an employer to, or on 679 behalf of, an individual in its employ or his beneficiary (A) 680 from or to a trust described in section 401(a) which is exempt 681 from tax under section 501(a) of the Federal Internal Revenue 682 Code at the time of such payments unless such payment is 683 made to such individual as an employee of the trust as 684 remuneration for services rendered by such individual and not as a beneficiary of the trust, or (B) under or to an annuity 685 686 plan which, at the time of such payment, is a plan described 687 in section 403(a) of the Federal Internal Revenue Code;

(6) The payment by an employer of the tax imposed upon
an employer under section 3101 of the Federal Internal
Revenue Code with respect to remuneration paid to an
employee for domestic service in a private home of the
employer of agricultural labor;

693 (7) Remuneration paid by an employer after December
694 thirty-one, one thousand nine hundred fifty-two, in any
695 medium other than cash to an individual in its employ for
696 service not in the course of the employer's trade or business;

(8) Any payment (other than vacation or sick pay) made by
an employer after December thirty-one, one thousand nine
hundred fifty-two, to an individual in its employ after the
month in which he attains the age of sixty-five, if he did not
work for the employer in the period for which such payment
is made;

(9) Payments, not required under any contract of hire, made
to an individual with respect to his period of training or service
in the armed forces of the United States by an employer by
which such individual was formerly employed;

(10) Vacation pay, severance pay or savings plans received
by an individual before or after becoming totally or partially
unemployed but earned prior to becoming totally or partially
unemployed: *Provided*, That the term totally or partially
unemployed shall not be interpreted to include (1) employees
who are on vacation by reason of the request of the employee
or their duly authorized agent, for a vacation at a specific time,

714 and which request by the employees or their agent is acceded to by their employer, (2) employees who are on vacation by 715 reason of the employer's request provided they are so informed 716 at least ninety days prior to such vacation, or (3) employees 717 718 who are on vacation by reason of the employer's request where 719 such vacation is in addition to the regular vacation and the 720 employer compensates such employee at a rate equal to or exceeding their regular daily rate of pay during the vacation 721 722 period.

723 Gratuities customarily received by an individual in the 724 course of his employment from persons other than his 725 employing unit shall be treated as wages paid by his employing 726 unit, if accounted for and reported to such employing unit.

The reasonable cash value of remuneration in any medium
other than cash shall be estimated and determined in
accordance with rules prescribed by the commissioner, except
for remuneration other than cash for services performed in
agricultural labor and domestic service.

"Week" means a calendar week, ending at midnight
Saturday, or the equivalent thereof, as determined in
accordance with the regulations prescribed by the
commissioner.

"Weekly benefit rate" means the maximum amount ofbenefit an eligible individual will receive for one week of totalunemployment.

"Year" means a calendar year or the equivalent thereof, asdetermined by the commissioner.

ARTICLE 5. EMPLOYER COVERAGE AND RESPONSIBILITY.

§21A-5-10. Experience ratings; decreased rates; adjustment of accounts and rates; debit balance account rates.

1 On and after July one, one thousand nine hundred eighty-2 one, an employer's payment shall remain two and seven-tenths 3 percent, until:

4 (1) There have elapsed thirty-six consecutive months 5 immediately preceding the computation date throughout which 6 an employer's account was chargeable with benefits.

7 (2) His payments credited to his account for all past years

8 exceed the benefits charged to his account by an amount equal
9 to at least the percent of his average annual payroll as shown
10 in Column B of Table II. His rate shall be the amount
11 appearing in Column C of Table II on line with the percentage
12 in Column B.

When the total assets of the fund as of January one of the calendar year equal or exceed one hundred percent but are less than one hundred twenty-five percent of the average benefit payments from the trust fund for the three preceding calendar years, an employer's rate shall be the amount appearing in Column D of Table II on line with the percentage in Column B.

When the total assets of the fund as of January one of a calendar year equal or exceed one hundred twenty-five percent but are less than one hundred fifty percent, an employer's rate shall be the amount appearing in Column E of Table II on line with the percentage in Column B.

When the total assets of the fund as of January one of a calendar year equal or exceed one hundred fifty percent, an employer's rate shall be the amount appearing in Column F of Table II on line with the percentage in Column B.

TABLE II

29

30	Col. A	Col. B	Col. C	Col. D	Col. E	Col. F
31		Percentage of				
32		Average				
33		Annual Payroll				
34		By Which				
35	Rate	Credits Exceed	Employer's			
36	Class	Charges	Rate			
37	(1)	0.0 to 6.0	4.5	3.5	2.5	1.5
38	(2)	6.0	4.1	3.1	2.1	1.1
39	(3)	7.0	3.9	2.9	1.9	0.9
40	(4)	8.0	3.7	2.7	1.7	0.7
41	(5)	9.0	3.5	2.5	1.5	0.5
42	(6)	10.0	3.3	2.3	1.3	0.3
43	(7)	10.5	3.1	2.1	1.1	0.1
44	(8)	11.0	2.9	1.9	0.9	0.0
45	(9)	11.5	2.7	1.7	0.7	0.0
46	(10)	12.0	2.5	1.5	0.5	0.0

47	(11)	12.5	2.3	1.3	0.3	0.0
48	(12)	13.0	2.1	1.1	0.1	0.0
49	(13)	14.0	1.9	0.9	0.0	0.0
50	(14)	16.0	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
51	(15)	18.0 and over	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.0

52 All employer accounts in which charges for all past years 53 exceed credits for such past years shall be adjusted effective 54 June thirty, one thousand nine hundred sixty-seven, so that 55 as of said date, for the purpose of determining such employer's 56 rate of contribution, the credits for all past years shall be 57 deemed to equal the charges to such accounts.

58 Effective on and after the computation date of June thirty, 59 one thousand nine hundred eighty-four, the noncredited 60 contribution identified in section seven of this article shall not 61 be added to the employer's debit balance to determine the 62 employer contribution rate.

63 Effective on and after the computation date of June thirty, 64 one thousand nine hundred sixty-seven, all employers with a 65 debit balance account in which the benefits charged to their 66 account for all past years exceed the payments credited to their 67 account for such past years by an amount up to and including 68 ten percent of their average annual payroll, shall make 69 payments to the unemployment compensation fund at the rate 70 of three percent of wages paid by them with respect to employment; except that effective on and after July one, one 71 72 thousand nine hundred eighty-one, all employers with a debit 73 balance account in which the benefits charged to their account 74 for all past years exceed the payments credited to their account 75 for such past years by an amount up to and including five 76 percent of their average annual payroll, shall make payments 77 to the unemployment compensation fund at the rate of five 78 and five-tenths percent of wages paid by them with respect to 79 employment.

Effective on or after July one, one thousand nine hundred eighty-one, all employers with a debit balance account in which the benefits charged to their account for all past years exceed the payments credited to their account for such past years by an amount in excess of five percent but less than ten percent of their average annual payroll, shall make payments to the unemployment compensation fund at the rate of six and 87 five-tenths percent of wages paid by them with respect to88 employment.

89 Effective on and after the computation date of June thirty, 90 one thousand nine hundred sixty-seven, all employers with a 91 debit balance account in which the benefits charged to their 92 account for all past years exceed the payments credited to their 93 account for such past years by an amount of ten percent or 94 above of their average annual payroll, shall make payments 95 to the unemployment compensation fund at the rate of three 96 and three-tenths percent of wages paid by them with respect 97 to employment; except that effective on and after July one, 98 one thousand nine hundred eighty-one, such payments to the 99 unemployment compensation fund shall be at the rate of seven 100 and five-tenths percent of wages paid by them with respect to 101 employment or at such other rate authorized by this article.

"Debit balance account" for the purpose of this section
means an account in which the benefits charged for all past
years exceed the payments credited for such past years.

105 "Credit balance account" for the purposes of this section
106 means an account in which the payments credited for all past
107 years exceed the benefits charged for such past years.

108 Once a debit balance account rate is established for an 109 employer's account for a year, it shall apply for the entire year.

"Due date" means the last day of the month next following
a calendar quarter. In determining the amount in the fund on
any due date, contributions received, but not benefits paid, for
such month next following the end of a calendar quarter shall
be included.

115 (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, 116 every employer subject to the provisions of this chapter shall, 117 in addition to any other tax provided for in this section, pay 118 contributions at the rate of one percent surtax on wages paid 119 by him with respect to employment, beginning January first, 120 one thousand nine hundred eighty-one, until such time that 121 the commissioner determines that the fund assets equal or 122 exceed the average benefits payments from the fund for the 123 preceding three calendar years at which time such surtax shall 124 be discontinued, and the commissioner shall so notify the 125 employers subject to the provisions of this chapter.

126 (b) Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, 127 every debit balance employer subject to the provisions of this 128 chapter, and any foreign corporation or business entity 129 engaged in the constuction trades which has not been an 130 employer in the state of West Virginia for thirty-six consec-131 utive months ending on the computation date, shall, in 132 addition to any other tax provided for in this section, pay 133 contributions at the rate of one percent surtax on wages paid 134 by him with respect to employment for a period of three years, 135 beginning January first, one thousand nine hundred eighty-six.

136 (c) Effective June thirty, one thousand nine hundred eighty-137 five, and each computation date thereafter, the reserve balance 138 of a debit balance employer shall be reduced to fifteen percent 139 if such balance exceeds fifteen percent. The amount of 140 noncredited tax shall be reduced by an amount equal to the 141 eliminated charges. If the eliminated charges exceed the 142 amount of noncredited tax, the noncredited tax shall be 143 reduced to zero.

ARTICLE 6. EMPLOYEE ELIGIBILITY; BENEFITS.

§21A-6-1. Eligibility qualifications.

1 An unemployed individual shall be eligible to receive 2 benefits only if the commissioner finds that:

3 (1) He has registered for work at and thereafter continues 4 to report at an employment office in accordance with the 5 regulations of the commissioner, and provides accurate 6 verification of his social security number.

7 (2) He has made a claim for benefits in accordance with the 8 provisions of article seven of this chapter.

9 (3) He is able to work and is available for full-time work 10 for which he is fitted by prior training or experience and is 11 doing that which a reasonably prudent person in his 12 circumstances would do in seeking work.

(4) He has been totally or partially unemployed during his
benefit year for a waiting period of one week prior to the week
for which he claims benefits for total or partial unemployment.

16 (5) He has within his base period earned wages for 17 employment equal to not less than two thousand two hundred 18 dollars and must have earned wages in more than one quarter 19 of his base period.

§21A-6-1b. Requalification requirement.

1 An individual filing a claim for benefits which, if otherwise 2 valid, would establish a subsequent benefit year, in order to 3 be eligible for benefits for such subsequent benefit year, must 4 have returned to work and earned wages in covered employment after the beginning of his previous benefit year equal to 5 6 or exceeding an amount eight times his weekly benefit rate 7 amount established for the previous benefit year, and be otherwise eligible under the provisions of this article and of 8 this chapter. 9

§21A-6-15. Benefit payments for service with nonprofit organizations, state hospitals, institutions of higher education, educational institutions and governmental entities.

1 (1) Benefits based on service in employment as defined in subdivisions (9) and (10) of the definition of "employment" in 2 section three, article one of this chapter, shall be payable in 3 4 the same amount, on the same terms and subject to the same 5 conditions as compensation payable on the basis of other service subject to this chapter; except that benefits based on 6 7 service in an instructional, research or principal administrative 8 capacity in an institution of higher education shall not be paid 9 to an individual for any week of unemployment which begins during the period between two successive academic years, or 10 during a similar period between two regular terms, whether 11 12 or not successive, or during a period of paid sabbatical leave 13 provided for in the individual's contract, if the individual has 14 a contract or contracts to perform services, in any such capacity for any institution or institutions of higher education 15 16 for both such academic years or both such terms.

17 (2) Benefits based on service in employment defined in subdivisions (9) and (10) of the definition of "employment" in section three, article one of this chapter, shall be payable in the same amount, on the same terms and subject to the same conditions as benefits payable on the basis of other service subject to this chapter, except that:

(a) With respect to service performed after December thirty-one, one thousand nine hundred seventy-seven, in an

25 instructional, research or principal administrative capacity for 26 an educational institution, benefits shall not be paid based on 27 such services for any week of unemployment commencing 28 during the period between two successive academic years, or 29 during a similar period between two regular but not successive 30 terms, or during any holiday or vacation period, or during a 31 period of paid sabbatical leave provided for in the individual's 32 contract, to any individual if such individual performs such 33 services in the first of such academic years (or terms) or prior 34 to the beginning of such holiday or vacation period and if there is a contract or a reasonable assurance that such 35 36 individual will perform services in any such capacity for any 37 educational institution in the second of such academic years 38 or terms or after such holiday or vacation period: Provided, 39 That subsection (1) of this section shall apply with respect to 40 such services prior to January one, one thousand nine hundred 41 seventy-eight;

42 (b) With respect to services performed after April one, one 43 thousand nine hundred eighty-three, in any other capacity for 44 an educational institution, benefits shall not be paid on the basis of such services to any individual for any week which 45 commences during any holiday or vacation period, or during 46 a period between two successive academic years or terms if 47 48 such individual performs such services in the first of such 49 academic years or terms or prior to the beginning of such 50 holiday or vacation period and there is a reasonable assurance 51 that such individual will perform such services in the second 52 of such academic years or terms or after such holiday or 53 vacation periods, except that if compensation is denied to any 54 individual under this subsection and such individual was not 55 offered an opportunity to perform such services for the 56 educational institution for the second of such academic years 57 or terms, such individual shall be entitled to a retroactive 58 payment of compensation for each week for which the 59 individual filed a timely claim for compensation and for which 60 compensation was denied solely by reason of this clause.

61 (c) On and after April one, one thousand nine hundred
62 eighty-four, benefits shall not be payable on the basis of
63 services in any such capacities as specified in subdivisions (a)
64 and (b) of this section, to any individual who performed such
65 services in an educational institution while in the employ of

an educational service agency. For purposes of this subdivision
the term "educational service agency" means a governmental
agency or governmental entity which is established and
operated exclusively for the purpose of providing such services
to one or more educational institutions.

ARTICLE 8. UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION FUND.

§21A-8-1. Establishment.

1 There is hereby extablished as a special fund, separate and 2 apart from all public moneys or funds of the state, an 3 unemployment compensation fund. The fund shall consist of:

4 (1) All payments collected under this chapter.

5 (2) Interest earned upon money in the fund.

6 (3) Property or securities acquired through the use of the 7 fund.

8 (4) Earnings of such property or securities.

9 (5) Amounts transferred from the employment security 10 special administration fund.

(6) Any moneys received from the federal unemployment
account in the unemployment trust fund in accordance with
Title XII of the Social Security Act, as amended.

14 All money in the funds shall be mingled and undivided.

15 Any interest required to be paid on advances under Title 16 XII of the Social Security Act, as amended, shall be paid by 17 the date on which such interest is due. No interest shall be 18 paid directly or indirectly from amounts in the unemployment 19 compensation trust fund.

§21A-10-11. Requiring information; use of information; libel and slander actions prohibited.

1 The commissioner may require an employing unit to provide 2 sworn or unsworn reports concerning:

3 (1) The number of individuals in its employ.

4 (2) Individually their hours of labor.

5 (3) Individually the rate and amount of wages.

6 (4) Such other information as is reasonably connected with

7 the administration of this chapter.

8 Information thus obtained shall not be published or be open 9 to public inspection so as to reveal the identity of the employing unit of the individual, with the exception of 10 11 information furnished to the department of welfare as required 12 under the provisions of section sixteen, article six of this 13 chapter, information furnished to the United States depart-14 ment of agriculture, information provided to the department 15 of human services for enforcement of the Medicaid program 16 under Title Nineteen of the Social Security Act and informa-17 tion furnished to the United States department of health and 18 human services or any state or federal program operating and 19 approved under Title One, Title Ten, Title Fourteen or Title 20 Sixteen of the Social Security Act. However, a claimant of 21 benefit or any other interested party shall, upon request, be 22 supplied with information from such records to the extent 23 necessary for the proper presentation or defense of a claim. 24 Such information may be made available to any agency of this 25 or any other state, or any federal agency, charged with the 26 administration of an unemployment compensation law or the 27 maintenance of a system of public employment offices.

A person who violates the provisions of this section shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and, upon conviction, shall be fined not less than twenty dollars nor more than two hundred dollars, or imprisoned not longer than ninety days, or both.

No action for slander or libel, either criminal or civil, shall
be predicated upon information furnished by any employer or
any employee to the commissioner in connection with the
administration of any of the provisions of this chapter.

The Joint Committee on Enrolled Bills hereby certifies that the foregoing pill is correctly enrolled.

Chairman Senate Committee

Chairman House Committee

Originating in the House.

Takes effect from passage.

Clerk of the Senate

Clerk of the House of Deleg

10

President of the Senate

Speaker of the House of Delegdies

this the The within, 1985. day of

lichal Governor

GCIU LARE 641

PRESENTED TO THE

GOVERNOR Date <u>4/30/85</u> Time 6:43 p.m.